

BEGIN SEPTEMBER 30, 1961

30.24-1811

A62

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (600)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

NEW YORK, SEPT. 30 (AP)—SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO CONCLUDED THEIR NEW YORK TALKS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS TODAY WITHOUT AGREEMENT TO START FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS BUT WITH AN UNDERSTANDING THEY WILL MEET AGAIN IN WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK. BOTH MEN REPORTED AFTER A 4 1/2-HOUR MEETING THAT THE DISCUSSIONS HERE HAVE BEEN "USEFUL."

GROMYKO, A UNITED STATES SPOKESMAN SAID, WILL PROBABLY SEE PRESIDENT KENNEDY AS WELL AS RUSK WHEN HE VISITS WASHINGTON. THE DAY FOR HIS WASHINGTON TRIP IS YET TO BE FIXED.

THE PLAN FOR CONTINUING THE TALKS IN WASHINGTON OFFSETS THE FACT THAT IN APPROXIMATELY 13 HOURS OF MEETINGS HERE RUSK AND GROMYKO FAILED TO ARRIVE AT A FORMULA FOR DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS ON A BERLIN COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT.

IT IS STILL POSSIBLE, AND WESTERN OFFICIALS CLEARLY HOPE, THAT AN ACCEPTABLE BASIS FOR AN EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE MAY YET BE DEVELOPED NEXT WEEK.

IN THE COURSE OF THE MEETINGS, WHICH BEGAN 10 DAYS AGO, RUSK SOUGHT TO IMPRESS ON GROMYKO THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE DETERMINED TO DEFEND THEIR BERLIN POSITION, TO KEEP THEIR FORCES IN BERLIN, AND TO PRESERVE THEIR RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO THE CITY EVEN IF THAT MEANS USING FORCE.

SOME TOP WESTERN AUTHORITIES HERE NOW BELIEVE THAT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS BEGINNING TO UNDERSTAND THAT IF HE PUSHES HIS BERLIN DEMANDS TOO FAR HE MAY PRECIPITATE A MAJOR WAR.

AT THE SAME TIME RUSK IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE EMPHASIZED TO GROMYKO THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES ARE INTERESTED IN A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT IF A SUITABLE FORMULA FOR NEGOTIATIONS CAN BE FOUND.

THE U.S. SECRETARY AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME ARE THINKING IN TERMS OF AN EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN NOVEMBER OR DECEMBER.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS DECLARED HE WILL SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY LATE THIS YEAR TO GIVE THAT COUNTRY SOVEREIGN CONTROL OF BERLIN'S SUPPLY LINES FROM WEST GERMANY.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO CALMS THAT ONCE THE TREATY IS IN EFFECT THE WESTERN POWERS MUST ACCEPT THE FACT THAT WEST BERLIN ITSELF IS ON COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TERRITORY.

RUSK IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE EMPHASIZED TO GROMYKO THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NO INTENTION OF NEGOTIATING WITH EAST GERMANY ON THEIR RIGHTS TO MAINTAIN TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN.

TODAY'S MEETING WAS HELD IN RUSK'S SUITE AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL. GROMYKO REACHED THE 28TH FLOOR APARTMENT PROMPTLY AT 10:30 A.M. AND LEFT ABOUT 3 P.M. THE TWO TOP DIPLOMATS AND THEIR ADVISERS LUNCHEONED TOGETHER.

AS HE LEFT THE HOTEL, GROMYKO WAS ASKED WHAT HAD BEEN GAINED FROM THE TALKS AND REPLIED:

"I HOPE SOME USEFUL RESULTS."

SPEAKING FOR RUSK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ROGER TUBBY DESCRIBED TODAY'S DISCUSSION AS "CORDIAL" AND ADDED:

"WE CONSIDER IT TO HAVE BEEN A USEFUL ONE."

TUBBY REITERATED THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETINGS HAS BEEN TO TRY TO DETERMINE WHETHER NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE CARRIED ON BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN ALLIES.

RUSK, HE SAID, "IS REPORTING BACK TO OUR ALLIES." RUSK ALREADY HAD ARRANGED TO MEET WITH LORD HOME IN EARLY EVENING ABOUT TWO HOURS BEFORE THEIR RESPECTIVE DEPARTURES FROM NEW YORK -- RUSK FOR WASHINGTON AND HOME FOR LONDON.

"WE EXPECT THERE WILL BE A CONTINUED EXCHANGE OF VIEWS," TUBBY SAID. "IT IS PROBABLE THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE HELD IN WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK. NO TIME FOR THAT MEETING HAS BEEN SET."

"IF MR. GROMYKO COMES TO WASHINGTON HE WILL, IN ALL PROBABILITY, SEE THE PRESIDENT."

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER ARRIVED AT RUSK'S SUITE IN EARLY AFTERNOON AND SPOKE WITH RUSK BRIEFLY, TUBBY REPORTED. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE PURPOSE OF SALINGER'S UNEXPECTED CALL.

THE PRESS SECRETARY HAS BEEN WITH KENNEDY AT NEWPORT, R.I., WHERE THE PRESIDENT IS VACATIONING.

TUBBY WAS ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS ANY DOUBT ABOUT GROMYKO GOING TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK. HE SAID "THERE IS AN UNDERSTANDING" TO HOLD ANOTHER TALK IN WASHINGTON.

AFTER A BRIEF MEETING WITH LORD HOME, RUSK WOULD SAY ONLY THAT HE AND THE BRITISH MINISTER HAD "TALKED ABOUT A LOT OF THINGS."

LORD HOME DESCRIBED THE TALK AS HELPFUL AND SAID HE HOPED THE CONVERSATIONS WOULD LEAD TO "AN HONORABLE SETTLEMENT."

BUT WHEN ASKED TO DESCRIBE WHAT HE CONSIDERED AN HONORABLE SETTLEMENT, LORD HOME ONLY CHUCKLED.

MEANWHILE, GROMYKO WAS INTERVIEWED BY A NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. REPORTER ON HIS ARRIVAL AT SOVIET HEADQUARTERS AND WAS ASKED IF "BOTH SIDES NOW HAVE MORE IN COMMON."

"I WOULD SAY WE BOTH PROBABLY HAVE A DEEPER UNDERSTANDING OF OUR POSITIONS," GROMYKO REPLIED.

ASKED IF HE AND RUSK DISCUSSED THE BERLIN QUESTION, GROMYKO REPLIED "CERTAINLY WE TALKED ABOUT BERLIN."

RK953PFB

A111

NIGHT LEAD BORDER (350)
BERLIN, SEPT. 30 (AP)—COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN POLICE TODAY REINFORCED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS FENCING IN THE TINY ENCLAVE OF STEINSTUECKEN, A PART OF WEST BERLIN.

WITNESSES REPORTED THE RED POLICE RAMMED IN EXTRA CONCRETE POSTS AND CONNECTED THEM WITH HEAVY BARBED WIRE. THEY ALSO BEGAN CLEARING A STRIP SOME 600 FEET WIDE RUNNING ALONG THE FENCES.

STEINSTUECKEN, POPULATED BY ABOUT 200 WEST BERLINERS, IS SURROUNDED BY EAST GERMAN TERRITORY. ONLY THE LOCAL PEOPLE ARE ALLOWED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO USE THE 770-YARD COUNTRY LANE CONNECTING IT WITH THE SOUTHWESTERN TIP OF WEST BERLIN.

THE ENCLAVE IS PART OF THE AMERICAN SECTOR. IT GOT INTO THE NEWS WHEN GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN BERLIN, MADE AN UNPRECEDENTED HELICOPTER LANDING THERE ONLY A DAY AFTER TAKING UP HIS DUTIES IN THIS CITY.

THREE U.S. MILITARY POLICEMEN WERE FLOWN IN LATER. A FEW DAYS AGO, TWO U.S. ARMY HELICOPTERS PICKED UP SEVEN EAST GERMAN REFUGEES WHO HAD FOUND INITIAL HAVEN IN STEINSTUECKEN.

THE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF VIOLATING EAST GERMANY'S AIR SPACE IN FLYING THE REFUGEES OUT.

A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ARMY HELICOPTER FLEW IN AND OUT TODAY. THE HELICOPTER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN REPLACEMENTS INTO THE ENCLAVE.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT THE EAST BERLIN OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THAT BEGINNING SUNDAY WEST GERMAN MARKS WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED BY EAST BERLIN STORES.

VISITORS WILL HAVE TO GO TO A BANK AND CHANGE THEIR WESTERN CURRENCY FOR EASTERN AT A RATE OF ONE TO ONE. THEY WILL THEN BE ALLOWED TO MAKE PURCHASES UP TO THE VALUE LISTED ON THE EXCHANGE RECEIPT, ACCORDING TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

THE EAST MARK IS WORTH ONLY ONE-FIFTH OF THE WEST MARK ON THE FREE MARKET IN WEST BERLIN. TO BAR USE OF THIS CHEAP MONEY IN EAST BERLIN EVERYBODY WAS REQUIRED TO SHOW IDENTITY PAPERS ON MAKING A PURCHASE. PEOPLE FROM THE WEST THEN HAD TO PAY IN WEST MARKS OR PROVE THEY HAD EXCHANGED MONEY AT THE LEGAL RATE.

THE LATEST ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THERE WOULD BE SOME EXCEPTIONS TO THE NEW RULE WHERE WEST MARKS COULD BE ACCEPTED, BUT DID NOT SAY WHAT THEY WERE. THESE PRESUMABLY WILL BE PLACES CATERING ESPECIALLY TO FOREIGNERS.

A66

(130)
BERLIN, SEPT. 30 (AP)-FOUR EAST GERMAN POLICE FLED TO THE WEST THROUGH THE COMMUNIST WALL ACROSS BERLIN DURING THE NIGHT.

WEST POLICE SAID THEY WERE AMONG 16 PERSONS WHO ESCAPED IN A NIGHT FILLED WITH INCIDENTS CAUSED BY YOUTHS OR DRUNKS GETTING TOO CLOSE TO THE BORDER. RED POLICE FIRED WARNING SHOTS AND THREW TEAR GAS GRENADES

APPARENTLY FEARFUL OF MORE SERIOUS INCIDENTS OVER THE WEEKEND, THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT APPEALED TO PEOPLE TO STAY AWAY FROM THE WALL TO AVERT TROUBLE.

TRAVEL AGENTS HAVE RUN BUSLOADS OF TOURISTS TO THE WALL, ALLOWING THEM TO LOOK OVER AND TAKE PHOTOGRAPHS.

THE MASSIVE COMMUNIST EFFORT TO MAKE THE WALL HIGHER AND THE BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS THICKER CONTINUED AT A FEVERISH PACE THIS MORNING, WEST POLICE SAID.

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A14

AMS BUDGET

WIDOW (300)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, SEPT. 30 (AP)-OLGA SEGLER WAS 80. HER HUSBAND DIED TWO YEARS AGO. HER GRAVE BESIDE HIS IN AN EAST BERLIN CEMETERY WAS ALREADY BOUGHT.

SHE LIVED QUIETLY ON HER PENSION. HER GREATEST JOY WAS TO VISIT HER THREE GRANDCHILDREN AT HER MARRIED DAUGHTER'S HOUSE ONLY A SHORT WALK AWAY.

OLGA SEGLER LIVED IN 34 BERNAUERSTRASSE. THAT PUT HER APARTMENT IN EAST BERLIN WHILE HER DAUGHTER'S HOME WAS IN THE WEST.

AFTER AUG. 13 GRANDMA COULD NO LONGER VISIT HER GRANDCHILDREN. THAT DAY THE COMMUNISTS BLOCKED UP THE FRONT DOOR OF THE APARTMENT BECAUSE IT LED TO THE SIDEWALK IN THE WEST.

BUT SHE COULD STILL WAVE OUT THE WINDOW AND TALK TO HER DAUGHTER ON THE SIDEWALK BELOW.

THAT WAS SOME CONSOLATION. BUT LAST SUNDAY MEN WITH GUNS BROUGHT MOVING VANS AND EVICTED 140 FAMILIES FROM BERNAUERSTRASSE. PEOPLE HAD BEEN JUMPING TO THE WEST OUT OF THE WINDOWS.

THEY DIDN'T MOVE GRANDMA AWAY THAT DAY. BUT SHE FEARED THE DAY WOULD COME WHEN SHE TOO WOULD BE TAKEN OFF TO A UNKNOWN DESTINATION -- NEVER TO SEE HER GRANDCHILDREN AGAIN.

SHE HAD ALWAYS REFUSED HER DAUGHTER'S PLEAS TO MOVE TO THE WEST BECAUSE SHE WANTED TO CARE FOR HER HUSBAND'S GRAVE.

BUT LOVE OF THE LIVING OVERCAME MEMORIES OF THE DEAD. MONDAY SHE DECIDED TO JUMP. SHE SIGNALLLED OUT THE WINDOW TO HER DAUGHTER.

THE FIRE BRIGADE WAS CALLED. FIREMEN SPREAD A RESCUE NET. GRANDMA CLAMBERED ON A CHAIR AND, CLUTCHING A PURSE AND A PAIR OF SHOES, FELL INTO SPACE.

SHE DROPPED INTO THE NET. SHE APPARENTLY ONLY HURT A WRIST BUT WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL.

YESTERDAY SHE DIED, THE EXCITEMENT TOO MUCH FOR HER OLD HEART. TODAY WEST POLICE TOLD THE STORY OF OLGA SEGLER, WHO DIED NOT FAR IN DISTANCE BUT A WORLD AWAY POLITICALLY, FROM HER HUSBAND'S GRAVE. K1255PED

A48

(240)

NIGHT LEAD FULBRIGHT

LONDON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-U.S. SEN. J.W. FULBRIGHT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT THE WEST IS NOT ENTIRELY BLAMELESS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT THE ONLY CULPRIT, THE ARKANSAS DEMOCRAT SAID, AND WENT ON:

"WE BEAR HEAVY RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE STUPIDITIES OF THIS SITUATION, WHICH IS TO MY SHAME, AS IT IS TO ANYONE IN THE WEST.

"CERTAINLY IT WAS NOT JUST THE FAULT OF THE RUSSIANS. THE AMERICANS CONTRIBUTED MUCH TO THIS. I DO NOT KNOW HOW MUCH THE BRITISH AND OTHERS CONTRIBUTED. I DO NOT WANT TO BE SELF-RIGHTEOUS ABOUT IT."

SEN. FULBRIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WAS HERE AS AN OBSERVER AT THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENTARY CONFERENCE, WHICH DISCUSSED THE PROJECTED ENTRY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET. HE WAS SHOWERED WITH MANY QUESTIONS AS TO THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THE RELATED PROBLEM OF THE ECONOMIC FUTURE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

FULBRIGHT SAID IT IS URGENT, IN WEIGHING THE BERLIN CRISIS, TO DETERMINE WHAT THE RUSSIANS MEAN BY SUCH TERMS AS "FREE CITY" AND "FREE ACCESS." HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE MATTER OF SUCH DEFINITIONS IS NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE RUSK AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO IN THEIR TALKS IN NEW YORK.

THE RUSSIANS, HE ADDED, ARE WITH GOOD REASON CONCERNED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS MIGHT BE GIVEN TO WEST GERMANY.

"IT IS A MATTER OF LEGITIMATE CONCERN TO THE RUSSIANS," HE SAID. ASKED WHETHER ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD BE GIVEN TO WEST GERMANY IN ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, THE SENATOR SAID THE QUESTION DOES NOT ARISE NOW. SUCH WEAPONS SHOULD BE WITHHELD FROM WEST GERMANY IF THERE IS A REASONABLE PROSPECT OF PROGRESS IN REACHING SOME KIND OF AN ACCEPTABLE AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID.

"I THINK YOU CANNOT BE DOGMATIC," HE SAID. "SUPPOSING THINGS GET MUCH WORSE THAN THEY ARE NOW, AND WE BECOME MUCH MORE ANXIOUS BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE PLANNING TO MOVE BY FORCE ACROSS WESTERN EUROPE, IF THEY SHOULD VIOLATE THE INDEPENDENCE OF ANY OF OUR IMPORTANT ALLIES -- THEN YOU REACH A DIFFERENT CONCLUSION. IT (GIVING ATOMIC WEAPONS TO WEST GERMANY) DEPENDS ON HOW MUCH WORSE THINGS GET, AND HOW SERIOUS THE PEOPLE IN CHARGE OF OUR AFFAIRS AT THE TIME JUDGE IT TO BE."

FULBRIGHT THEN EMPHASIZED HE WAS NOT SPEAKING FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, OR OUTLINING ANY OFFICIAL POLICY.

FULBRIGHT REFUSED TO BE PINNED DOWN ON A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER, IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS, THE UNITED STATES MIGHT USE THE POSSIBILITY OF GIVING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO WEST GERMANY AS A BARGAINING POINT.

"I DID NOT SAY THAT," HE SAID. "BUT I DO THINK THE PROSPECT THAT WEST GERMANY MIGHT GET ATOMIC WEAPONS IS A MATTER OF LEGITIMATE CONCERN TO THE RUSSIANS."

BUT IT IS A MISTAKE, HE ADDED, TO PLACE TOO MUCH STRESS ON THE

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POSSIBILITY OF GIVING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO WEST GERMANY. HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO GIVE AN IMPRESSION THAT "WEST GERMANS ARE PARTICULARLY UNTRUSTWORTHY."

THE SENATOR DID NOT ELABORATE ON HIS BELIEF THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST HAD MADE MISTAKES IN THEIR HANDLING OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

FULBRIGHT WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES MONDAY. HIS CHIEF PURPOSE HERE WAS TO ATTEND DELIBERATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE, WRESTLING WITH THE QUESTION OF WHETHER BRITAIN SHOULD JOIN THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET. IT IS AN ISSUE WHICH HAS PLACED SOME STRAINS ON COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS, AND THE SENATOR WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT TRIED TO INFLUENCE BRITAIN IN REACHING A DECISION. BUT HE DID NOT CONCEAL HIS OWN HOPE THAT BRITAIN WOULD JOIN THE CONTINENTAL ECONOMIC COMMUNITY.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE CONFERENCE HE WARNED COMMONWEALTH AND OTHER FREE NATIONS AGAINST EXPECTING THE UNITED STATES TO CARRY MORE THAN ITS SHARE OF THE BURDEN OF PRESERVING FREEDOM.

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, IS ABLE AND WILLING TO BEAR ITS JUST PORTION OF MAINTAINING WORLD SECURITY.

"WE ASK YOU TO HELP, NOT TO PREPARE FOR NUCLEAR WAR, BUT TO HELP US PREVENT NUCLEAR WAR," HE SAID.

A NUMBER OF SPEAKERS AT THE CONFERENCE HAVE INSISTED THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO PUSH BRITAIN INTO THE COMMON MARKET FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REASONS OF ITS OWN.

AT ONE POINT IN THE CONFERENCE VISCOUNT HINCHINGBROOKE, A RIGHT-WING CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY THE AMERICAN PARTY--FULBRIGHT AND FOUR COLLEAGUES--STAYED IN THE MEETING HALL ONLY TO LISTEN TO ARGUMENTS FAVORING BRITAIN'S JOINING THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY.

HE POINTED TO EMPTY SEATS, WHICH HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE AMERICANS, AND SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO JOIN THE COMMON MARKET "IS TO FULFIL A PLEDGE AND A PROMISE GIVEN TO THE U.S."

A NIGERIAN DELEGATE, ODEMO OF ISHARA, AN IMPRESSIVE FIGURE IN A GRAY AND WHITE ROBE, JOINED THE VISCOUNT'S ASSAULT, SAYING, "WE HEARD THAT THIS MOVE WAS INSPIRED BY THE UNITED STATES."

FULBRIGHT LATER EXPLAINED HE HAD BEEN CALLED AWAY TO CONFER WITH A BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY GROUP IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

JB458PED

A124
BERLIN, SUNDAY, OCT. 1 (AP)--THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS TODAY CALLED ON THE BIG FOUR POWERS AND EAST AND WEST GERMANY TO START NEGOTIATIONS IMMEDIATELY FOR A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

THE CALL WAS MADE IN A MEMORANDUM DRAFTED AND APPROVED BY THE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS CONGRESS THAT ENDED IN EAST BERLIN LAST SUNDAY.

THE MEMORANDUM HAS BEEN SENT TO THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST AND WEST GERMANY, ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

NO EXPLANATIONS WERE OFFERED FOR THE FACT THAT PUBLICATION OF THE MEMORANDUM WAS DELAYED NEARLY A WEEK.

RK849PED

A92

(250)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 30 (AP)--WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, CHIEF OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY, DECLARED IN PRAGUE TODAY THAT WESTERN POLICY ON GERMANY IS A GRAVE DANGER TO WORLD PEACE.

IN A SPEECH REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY, CTK, GOMULKA ADDED: "IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF EUROPE AND THE WORLD THAT A PEACE TREATY WITH THE TWO EXISTING GERMAN STATES IS CONCLUDED THIS YEAR AND THAT WEST BERLIN IS CHANGED INTO A FREE CITY."

SPEAKING AT A RALLY DURING AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HE ASSAILED THE WESTERN CLAIM THAT EAST GERMANS ARE DENIED FREE ELECTIONS AND SELF DETERMINATION.

"THE SOCIALIST STATES ARE THE MOST DEDICATED FIGHTERS FOR SELF-DETERMINATION OF NATIONS," CTK QUOTED HIM AS SAYING. "BUT THEY WILL NOT ALLOW THE GERMAN IMPERIALISTS AND MILITARISTS TO MISUSE THIS RIGHT AS A TOOL WHICH IS TO SERVE IN STRENGTHENING THE FORCES PREPARING FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

HE SAID WESTERN "THREATS OF FORCE" AND THE STRENGTHENING OF THE U.S. GARRISON IN BERLIN HAD "FORCED OUR COUNTRIES TO STRENGTHEN THEIR DEFENSE CAPACITY." HE ADDED:

"THE SOCIALIST STATES DO NOT INTEND TO POSTPONE THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY. A PEACE TREATY WITH THE (COMMUNIST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WILL BE CONCLUDED BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR WHICH WILL GUARANTEE IT FULL SOVEREIGNTY AND MAKE POSSIBLE A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF WEST BERLIN WHICH WILL MAKE IT A TRULY NEUTRAL AND DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY."

GOMULKA ALSO CALLED FOR ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND SAID NO RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION IS POSSIBLE BEFORE THIS PROBLEM IS SOLVED.

RK622PED

A39 (600)

NIGHT LEAD MAYORS

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

BERLIN, SEPT. 30 (AP)--THE MAYORS OF 25 AMERICAN CITIES ASSURED WEST BERLIN TODAY OF ALL-OUT SUPPORT FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

AT A CITY HALL CEREMONY, THEY PRESENTED TO WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT TELEGRAMS OF SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGEMENT FROM THE MAYORS OF 572 OTHER CITIES THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.

THE VISITING MAYORS ARRIVED AFTER AN OVERNIGHT TRANSATLANTIC FLIGHT TO FRANKFURT AND A CONNECTING JUMP IN A PANAMERICAN AIRLINER ALONG THE 110-MILE AIR CORRIDOR ACROSS COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TO BERLIN. THEIR PLANE CROSSED EAST GERMANY WITHOUT INTERFERENCE AND SIGHTED NO COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT.

THE GROUP WENT DIRECTLY FROM TEMPELHOF AIRPORT TO A BRIEFING BY SENIOR OFFICERS OF THE U.S. BERLIN COMMAND. WITHOUT EVEN CHECKING INTO THEIR HOTEL, THE MAYORS WERE DRIVEN TO THE CITY HALL IN WEST BERLIN'S SCHOENBERG DISTRICT, WHERE THEY WERE RECEIVED BY MAYOR BRANDT IN THE MAIN CONFERENCE HALL OF THE CITY SENATE.

BRANDT, SPEAKING IN ENGLISH, WELCOMED THE GROUP ON BEHALF OF ALL THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN.

"WE ARE TRULY HEARTENED THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE NEW WORLD ARE THINKING OF US AND ARE READY TO SUPPORT US AT THIS FATEFUL TIME," HE SAID. "A FRIEND IN NEED IS A FRIEND INDEED."

"THIS IS NOT A MATTER FOR BERLIN ALONE, BUT FOR ALL FREE PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

"YOU, AS MAYORS, WILL UNDERSTAND IF I SPEAK OF BERLIN AS THOUGH IT WERE THE CENTER OF THE WORLD. I AM SURE YOU FEEL THE SAME WAY ABOUT YOUR OWN CITIES."

"UNFORTUNATELY, WE ARE ALSO THE CENTER OF TROUBLE IN THE WORLD. THIS IS A KIND OF CENTER WE WOULD PREFER NOT TO BE."

"WE ARE MOST GRATEFUL THAT YOU SHOULD COME TO OUR CITY AND ONCE AGAIN DEMONSTRATE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S DEVOTION TO THE CAUSE OF OUR FREEDOM."

HAYDON BURNS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. CONFERENCE OF MAYORS, THEN HANDED BRANDT THE 572 TELEGRAMS, MANY OF THEM WRITTEN IN GERMAN. HE SAID HE HOPED THEY WOULD BE PUT ON PUBLIC EXHIBITION SO THAT THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN "CAN SEE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE ON THEIR SIDE."

"AS LEADER OF THE GROUP, I SPEAK FOR US ALL IN PLEDGING OUR SUPPORT TO THE CAUSE OF BERLIN," BURNS SAID. "OUR PRESENCE HERE IS POSITIVE PROOF OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S DETERMINATION TO UPHOLD THE FREEDOM OF YOUR CITY."

HE SAID THE MAYORS SYMPATHIZED WITH BRANDT FOR HAVING TO COPE WITH THE PROBLEM OF A STONE WALL AND BARBED WIRE CUTTING BERLIN IN TWO.

"WE FEEL AS INCENSED BY THIS AS THOUGH IT HAD HAPPENED IN OUR OWN CITY," HE ADDED. "PRESIDENT KENNEDY, VICE PRESIDENT JOHNSON AND GENERAL (LUCIUS D) CLAY HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR SYMPATHY ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. WE EXPRESS IT ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT PEOPLE."

EACH MAYOR SIGNED THE BOOK OF HONOR OF WEST BERLIN AND RECEIVED FROM BRANDT A PORCELAIN REPLICA OF BERLIN'S FREEDOM BELL. THE BELL, A REPLICA OF THE LIBERTY BELL, HANGS IN THE CITY HALL AND IS RUNG AT NOON EACH DAY. MAYOR BRANDT WROTE A PERSONAL DEDICATION ON EACH OF THE BOXES CONTAINING THE REPLICAS.

THE TWO MAYOR'S WIVES WITH THE PARTY, MRS. FAY WHEELDON OF SIOUX FALLS, S.D., AND MRS. FRANCES NAFTALIN OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., WERE GIVEN BOUQUETS OF RED AND WHITE CARNATIONS, THE COLORS OF BERLIN.

THE MAYORS AND BRANDT DRANK A TOAST IN CHAMPAGNE TO THE CONTINUED FREEDOM AND PROSPERITY OF BERLIN.

THE MAYORS WERE GUESTS AT A RECEPTION LATER IN THE DAY BY GEN. CLAY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN BERLIN. TOMORROW, THEY ARE DUE TO GO ON A BUS TOUR OF BERLIN, INCLUDING THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PART OF THE CITY.

THE U.S. ARMY DETAILED FOUR OFFICERS TO CONDUCT THE MAYORS THROUGHOUT THEIR TWO-DAY STAY. THROUGH ADMINISTRATIVE CONFUSION AT THE AIRPORT, THE ARMY AT FIRST SAID TWO OF THE MAYORS, JOSEPH M. BARR OF PITTSBURGH, AND LEO P. CARLIN, OF NEWARK, N.J. FAILED TO ARRIVE. THIS ERROR LATER WAS CORRECTED.

THE ONLY MAYOR ORIGINALLY ON THE LIST WHO FAILED TO MAKE THE TRIP WAS CLYDE FONTAINE OF SHREVEPORT, LA. BURNS SAID HE WAS KEPT BACK BY A LAST-MOMENT CASE OF ILLNESS IN HIS FAMILY.

SUMMING UP HIS FIRST PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS, BURNS SAID HE HAD BEEN IN BERLIN TWICE BEFORE AND WAS CONCERNED BY THE EVENTS SINCE THE COMMUNISTS SEALED OFF THE WESTERN PART OF THE CITY ON AUG. 13.

"IN THE BRIEF TIME I HAVE NOW BEEN BACK," HE SAID, "I HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED, BUT NOT SURPRISED, BY THE CONTINUING FINE ATTITUDE OF THE INDIVIDUAL GERMAN CITIZEN. I HAVE TALKED WITH

SEVERAL OF THEM, AND FOUND THEY REMAIN VERY FIRM IN THEIR DETERMINATION TO KEEP THE CITY FREE."

HE SAID FORTHCOMING BERLIN NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA MAY CAUSE SOME ANXIETY AMONG THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY, AND ADDED: "THAT IS WHY I BELIEVE ALL THE ASSURANCES THEY CAN BE GIVEN NOW WILL HELP TO FORTIFY THEM FOR THE TRYING DAYS THAT MAY BE AHEAD."

SAID MAYOR BARR:

"MY EYES WERE OPENED BY THE INTENSE LOYALTY OF THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN IN TRYING TO PRESERVE THE FREE WAY OF LIFE THAT WE HAVE IN AMERICAN."

"I HAVE ALREADY TALKED WITH QUITE A LOT OF THEM AND ALSO MET MAYOR BRANDT. HE PERSONIFIES THE TRUE ENTHUSIASM OF ALL WEST GERMAN WHO ARE SEEKING THE FREE WAY OF LIFE."

MAYOR JOHN S. JUSTIN JR., OF FORT WORTH, TEX., SAID "I WAS VERY IMPRESSED WITH MAYOR BRANDT. HE IS A VERY DEDICATED MAN."

JUSTIN SAID THE GROUP WANTED TO DO ALL IT COULD TO ENCOURAGE THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM. HE SAID HE WOULD PRESENT A TEXAS STATE FLAG TONIGHT TO THE BERLIN TEXAN CLUB, FORMED BY BERLINERS WHO HAVE LIVED IN TEXAS, OR HOPE TO ONE DAY.

MAYOR RICHARD C. LEE OF NEW HAVEN, CONN., ALSO SAID HE WAS GREATLY IMPRESSED BY BRANDT.

"HE EXPRESSED VERY WELL THE BONDS BETWEEN FREE PEOPLES AND THEIR DETERMINATION TO REMAIN FREE," SAID LEE.
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A15WX

AMS BUDGET (570)

MOBILIZATION

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)—ONE REASON THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION AVOIDED ALL-OUT MOBILIZATION IN THE BERLIN CRISIS WAS CONCERN THAT SUCH DRASTIC ACTION MIGHT JOLT THE RUSSIANS INTO UNLEASHING AN ATTACK, HIGH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THEY INDICATED U.S. LEADERS FELT THERE WAS A RISK THE RUSSIANS MIGHT INTERPRET AN IMMEDIATE, FULL-SCALE BUILDUP AS A SIGN THE UNITED STATES PLANNED A STROKE, AND THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT THEN TRY TO GET IN A FIRST BLOW.

"WE STILL HAVE A GREAT MOBILIZATION CAPABILITY BEYOND WHAT WE HAVE ALREADY," SAID ONE OFFICIAL WHO STIPULATED THAT HE NOT BE NAMED.

THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN UNDERTAKING A DELIBERATELY PACED STRENGTHENING OF ITS CONVENTIONAL MILITARY POWER OVER THE PAST TWO MONTHS. ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN GRASPING EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO UNDERSCORE U. S. INTENTIONS TO STAND FIRM IN BERLIN. AT THE SAME TIME, THEY HAVE SOUGHT TO AVOID ANY SHOW OF BELLIGERENCE.

OFFICIALS MADE IT PLAIN THE BUILDUP IS NOT INTENDED TO BE TEMPORARY--THAT U. S. ARMED FORCES ARE TO BE KEPT AT A HIGH LEVEL OF READINESS AND STRENGTH FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD TO COPE WITH EXPECTED CHALLENGES ELSEWHERE THAN IN BERLIN.

SOME AUTHORITIES ARE FORECASTING A MAJOR TEST IN BELEAGUERED SOUTH VIET NAM, WHERE COMMUNIST BANDS HAVE BEEN INCREASINGLY ACTIVE.

IN EXPLAINING THE REASONS FOR LESS THAN ALL-OUT MOBILIZATION AT THIS TIME, ONE OFFICIAL SAID "WE ARE NOT EXPANDING WITH THE FIRM EXPECTATION OF GOING TO WAR OVER BERLIN--AT LEAST NOT YET."

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS LOOKING BEYOND BERLIN TO "OUR BASIC CONTEST WITH COMMUNISM."

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ELVIS J. STAHR TOUCHED ON THIS THEME FRIDAY IN SAYING "THE STRONG AND BALANCED FORCES WE ARE AT PRESENT WORKING SO HARD TO BUILD... MUST BE MAINTAINED FOR YEARS TO COME."

"FROM THE WHOLE PATTERN OF SOVIET ACTION OVER THE PAST TWO DECADES," STAHR SAID, "... WE CAN ONLY CONCLUDE THAT THE COMMUNIST AMBITION FOR WORLD CONQUEST WILL PERSIST..."

A MAIN PURPOSE FOR EXPANDING U. S. ARMED MIGHT, OFFICIALS SAID, IS TO LEND WHAT THEY CALLED IMPRESSIVE SUPPORT TO U. S. DIPLOMATS IN NEGOTIATING WITH THE RUSSIANS. THE AIM IS TO LEAVE NO DOUBT IN SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S MIND THAT THIS COUNTRY MEANS BUSINESS.

STARTING IN AUGUST, THE UNITED STATES HAS STEPPED UP THE DRAFT, ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY ABOUT 151,000 ARMY AND AIR FORCE NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVISTS OF ALL THE ARMED SERVICES. IT HAS ACTED TO INCREASE THE COMBAT FLEET AND SEALIFT, TO MUSTER MORE TACTICAL AIR-POWER AND TO BOOST AIRLIFT CAPABILITIES.

THE MILITARY BUDGET HAS BEEN INCREASED BY ABOUT \$6 BILLION OVER LAST YEAR, TO A TOTAL OF NEARLY \$47 BILLION. ORDERS ARE BEING LET FOR MORE MODERN TROOP CARRIERS, TANKS, PLANES AND OTHER HARDWARE. THE RANKS OF THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINES ARE BEING SWELLED TOWARD A GOAL OF 2,743,000 OFFICERS AND MEN.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO CALL UP AS MANY AS 250,000 RESERVISTS AND GUARDSMEN FOR AS MUCH AS A YEAR OF ACTIVE DUTY. SO FAR HE HAS ORDERED UP ONLY SOMEWHAT MORE THAN HALF OF THIS TOTAL, ALTHOUGH ANOTHER 75,000 HAVE BEEN ALERTED.

THE VANGUARD OF CITIZEN SOLDIERS HAVE BEGUN TO REPORT FOR SERVICE, AND THE REST WILL BE DONNING UNIFORMS OVER THE NEXT TWO WEEKS.

30.24-1815

TWO NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS ARE TICKETED TO ENTER FEDERAL SERVICE ON OCT. 15. ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE ARMY IS POINTING TO GET THESE GUARD DIVISIONS, PLUS NEARLY 250 SUPPORTING RESERVE AND GUARD UNITS, IN COMBAT SHAPE BY JAN. 1.
FURTHER, HE SAID, IT IS HOPED THAT THREE REGULAR ARMY DIVISIONS, CONVERTED FROM TRAINING DUTIES, WILL BE AT TOP STRENGTH AND IN FIGHTING TRIM BY DEC. 1. SOME 50,000 MEN ARE BEING FUNNELED INTO THESE THREE DIVISIONS FOR THIS PURPOSE.
MEANWHILE, ABOUT 18,000 MEN ARE BEGINNING TO MOVE TO GERMANY TO FILL OUT THREE REGULAR INFANTRY DIVISIONS THERE, WHILE ANOTHER 19,000 ARE GOING OVER IN SUPPORT ELEMENTS TO ROUND OUT THE COMBAT POTENTIAL OF THE THREE INFANTRY AND TWO ARMORED DIVISIONS POSTED IN THE CRITICAL GERMAN SECTOR.
UNCONFIRMED REPORTS PERSIST THAT PERHAPS TWO MORE GUARD DIVISIONS WILL BE MUSTERED, AND THAT SEVERAL DIVISIONS WILL BE MOVED TO EUROPE, PERHAPS BY DEC. 1.
JC/GC/JA108PED

B56

(Q) (380)
ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST.
(ADVANCE)--LONDON, SEPT 30 (AP)--WINSTON CHURCHILL URGED AN EASING OF "TERROR BOMBING" OF GERMAN CITIES TOWARDS THE END OF THE WAR SO THE ALLIES WOULD NOT FIND A TOTALLY RUINED COUNTRY.
THIS HITHERTO UNDISCLOSED INCIDENT WAS TOLD IN "THE STRATEGIC AIR OFFENSIVE AGAINST GERMANY--1939-1945" BY SIR CHARLES WEBSTER AND DR. NOEL FRANKLAND, PUBLISHED TODAY. THE BOOK GAVE THIS REPORT: WHEN ENEMY RESISTANCE WAS CRUMBLING IN 1945, THE PRIME MINISTER SUGGESTED THAT BOMBING "FOR THE SAKE OF INCREASING THE TERROR, OUGH UNDER OTHER PRETEXTS" SHOULD BE REVIEWED AS POLICY.
MARSHAL OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE SIR CHARLES PORTAL, THEN CHIEF OF AIR STAFF, SUGGESTED CHURCHILL'S MEMORANDUM BE REPLACED BY "A SOMEWHAT MORE DISCREETLY AND FAIRLY WORDED DOCUMENT."
CHURCHILL SUBSTITUTED ANOTHER NOTE NEXT DAY.
CHURCHILL'S NEW MEMORANDUM, ISSUED APRIL 1, 1945, READ:
"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THE MOMENT HAS COME WHEN THE QUESTION OF SO-CALLED AREA BOMBING OF GERMAN CITIES SHOULD BE REVIEWED FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF OUR OWN INTERESTS. IF WE COME INTO CONTROL OF AN ENTIRELY RUINED LAND, THERE WILL BE A GREAT SHORTAGE OF ACCOMMODATION FOR OURSELVES AND OUR ALLIES: AND WE SHALL BE UNABLE TO GET HOUSING MATERIALS OUT OF GERMANY FOR OUR OWN NEEDS BECAUSE SOME TEMPORARY PROVISION WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE FOR THE GERMANS THEMSELVES."
"WE MUST SEE TO IT THAT OUR ATTACKS DO NOT DO MORE HARM TO OURSELVES IN THE LONG RUN THAN THEY DO TO THE ENEMY'S IMMEDIATE WAR EFFORT. PRAY LET ME HAVE YOUR VIEWS."
THE SUGGESTION, ACCEPTABLE IN THIS FORM, WAS ANSWERED BY THE AIR STAFF WITH AGREEMENT THAT AT THIS ADVANCED STAGE OF THE WAR NO GREAT ADDITIONAL ADVANTAGE COULD BE EXPECTED FROM ATTACKING "THE REMAINING INDUSTRIAL CENTERS OF GERMANY." IT MARKED VIRTUALLY THE END OF THE STRATEGIC AIR OFFENSIVE.
THE AUTHORS COMPLAIN THAT LITTLE WAS SAID ABOUT THE AIR OFFENSIVE, WHICH COST THE Bomber Command 55,888 LIVES, WHEN VICTORY WAS FINALLY CELEBRATED.
"THE PRIME MINISTER AND OTHERS IN AUTHORITY SEEMED TO TURN AWAY FROM THE SUBJECT AS THOUGH IT WAS DISTASTEFUL TO THEM AND AS THOUGH THEY HAD FORGOTTEN THEIR OWN RECENT EFFORTS TO INITIATE AND MAINTAIN THE OFFENSIVE," THE HISTORIANS SAY.
THEY CRITICIZE THE UNITED STATES FOR INCURRING NEEDLESS LOSSES IN 1943 THROUGH DISREGARDING BRITISH EXPERIENCE AND TRYING DAYLIGHT BOMBING WITHOUT FIGHTER ESCORT.
IN CHURCHILL'S VIEW, THEY SAY, THE BOMBING OFFENSIVE ALONE COULD NOT BE REGARDED AS A MEANS OF VICTORY. IT COULD, HOWEVER, REDUCE GERMANY TO A CONDITION IN WHICH IT WOULD BE FEASIBLE TO CONTEMPLATE AN EFFECTIVE INVASION OF THE CONTINENT BY LAND FORCES.
HF128PED

A83

NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON (300)

BY ELTON FAY

PARIS, SEPT. 30 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON SAID TONIGHT CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE DEFENSIVE STRENGTH OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) BY MEMBER NATIONS ARE ON THE INCREASE, BUT HE INDICATED THAT MORE IS NEEDED.
JOHNSON ISSUED A STATEMENT BEFORE LEAVING BY PLANE FOR WASHINGTON TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY ON HIS TALKS HERE WITH U.S. MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS. HE STOPPED IN PARIS AFTER ATTENDING THE FUNERAL OF U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN UPPSALA, SWEDEN.
JOHNSON TOLD REPORTERS THE WESTERN ALLIES "MUST BE THOROUGHLY PREPARED FOR EVERY POSSIBLE EVENTUALITY, DELIBERATE OR ACCIDENTAL," IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

HE SAID HE PLANNED TO TELL KENNEDY "THAT THE MOOD OF THE ALLIES IS COOL, DETERMINED AND CONFIDENT -- AND THAT OUR FORCES ARE READY FOR WHATEVER ACTION THEY MAY BE FORCED TO TAKE."
DURING THE DAY JOHNSON TALKED WITH GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE; JAMES M. GAVIN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE; AND THOMAS K. FINLETTER, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO NATO.
AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE JOHNSON SAID THAT IN AN ALLIANCE SUCH AS NATO "OF COURSE WE WANT EACH CONTRIBUTING PARTNER TO DO ALL HE CAN, BUT WE HAVE NOT YET REACHED THAT POINT."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID IT IS IMPORTANT FOR THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES TO REALIZE THAT "OUR ALLIES UNDERSTAND THE CHALLENGE AND ARE READY AND WILLING TO MAKE SACRIFICES."

HE WAS ASKED IF HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTIONS OF NATO MEMBERS.
HIS ANSWER WAS THAT "EACH NATION MUST DETERMINE FOR ITSELF WHAT IT CAN DO. SOME OF COURSE, ARE DOING MORE THAN OTHERS, BUT I DON'T WANT TO IDENTIFY THEM."

WHAT IS THE U.S. DOING?

"I WOULD LIKE TO DO A LITTLE BETTER THAN WE HAVE BEEN DOING IN THE FIRST SEVEN MONTHS (OF 1961)," JOHNSON SAID, APPARENTLY REFERRING TO THE DEFENSE BUILDUP OF THE UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE. "BUT I AM PLEASED WITH WHAT WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED," JOHNSON ADDED.

HE CITED A \$4 BILLION INCREASE FOR THE MILITARY AND SAID "I THINK WE ARE GETTING STRONGER DAY BY DAY."

RK552PED

A53WX

K220) GERMAN-MISSILES

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)--MISSILES AND ROCKETS MAGAZINE SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE ISSUED MEDIUM-RANGE AND TACTICAL MISSILES TO EAST GERMAN TROOPS.

DR. ALBERT PARRY, A STUDENT OF SOVIET AFFAIRS WHO WRITES A COLUMN ON THAT SUBJECT FOR THE MAGAZINE, SAID THE WEAPONS ARE IN ADDITION TO "A SIZABLE NUMBER" OF LONG-RANGE MISSILES IN THE HANDS OF RUSSIAN OCCUPATION UNITS IN EAST GERMANY.

PARRY, A PROFESSOR AT COLGATE UNIVERSITY, HAMILTON, N.Y., RECENTLY VISITED WEST BERLIN. HIS INFORMATION CAME FROM A HIGH SOURCE IN THE U.S. COMMAND THERE, PARRY SAID.

HE SAID HE ASKED HIS INFORMANT WHETHER THE SOVIETS COULD REALLY TRUST THEIR EAST GERMAN OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS WITH "THOSE PRECIOUS ROCKETS."

THE SOURCE REPLIED THAT BEFORE WORLD WAR II THERE WAS A STRONG COMMUNIST PARTY IN GERMANY, AND MANY OF ITS ADHERENTS SURVIVED AND ARE IN EAST GERMANY.

"THEIR SONS ARE NOW THE SMUG AND DANGEROUS ELITE ORDERING THE POPULACE AROUND," PARRY SAID HIS INFORMANT TOLD HIM.

"...THESE YOUNG MEN, AND SOME WHO ARE NOT SO YOUNG, ARE IN THE TOP POSITIONS OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENTAL AND PARTY APPARATUS.
"THEY ARE ALSO COMMANDERS OF THE EAST GERMAN TROOPS, INCLUDING THE NEW ROCKET UNITS.
"THEY...LOVE THEIR POWER AND PRIVILEGES AND MEAN TO KEEP THEM.
(SOVIET PREMIER) KHRUSHCHEV CAN DEPEND ON THESE MEN, ON THEIR USE OF THE WEAPONS HE HAS GIVEN THEM."

SR337PED

A150WX (S U N ADV)
ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY OCT 1--EDS: NOTE DATE
(700) NUCLEAR DETECTION
BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-U.S. SCIENTISTS HAVE COMPLETED PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS OF ABOUT HALF THE 15 RUSSIAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS DETECTED AND HAVE FOUND NO INDICATION OF A MAJOR SCIENTIFIC BREAKTHROUGH BY THE SOVIETS, IT WAS INDICATED IN INFORMED GOVERNMENT QUARTERS TODAY.

SO FAR, THE STUDIES SUGGEST THE RUSSIAN WEAPONEERS MAY BE TRYING OUT SUCH THINGS AS AN IMPROVED TRIGGER FOR MULTI-MEGATON BOMBS, ATOMIC WARHEADS FOR ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS AND FOR ANTI-MISSILE MISSILES AND TACTICAL SIZE ORDNANCE FOR THE BATTLEFIELD.

HOWEVER, EXPERIMENTS WITH TRIGGERS FOR THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES COULD HAVE A CONNECTION WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S BOAST ABOUT A 100-MEGATON WARHEAD.

MOREOVER, NOT ALL OF THE DETECTED EXPLOSIONS HAVE BEEN ANALYZED-- AND THERE IS THE POSSIBILITY THAT OTHER UNDETECTED UNDERGROUND EXPERIMENTS HAVE BEEN GOING ON.

THE SYSTEM FOR DETECTING NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS OBVIOUSLY HAS IMPROVED SINCE THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA PROCLAIMED MORATORIUMS ON BOMB TESTS IN LATE 1958. THE DETAILS ARE CLOSELY GUARDED SECRETS, ALTHOUGH SOME METHODS HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED AT THE GENEVA NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS AND IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.

SOME OF THE IMPROVEMENTS RESULT FROM NEW EQUIPMENT, OTHERS FROM REFINEMENT OF LONG-KNOWN DEVICES. VARIOUS DETECTION METHODS ARE USED. SOME USEFUL FOR ONLY CERTAIN TYPES OF TESTS, SOME USED IN COMBINATION. THE OCCURRENCE OF A NUCLEAR BLAST MAY, IN MANY CASES, BECOME KNOWN ALMOST INSTANTLY, BUT ESTIMATING THE PRECISE FORCE AND COMPOSITION OF THE EXPLOSION OFTEN REQUIRES TIME.

EXPLOSIONS WITHIN THE ATMOSPHERE AND WELL ABOVE THE SURFACE APPARENTLY CAN BE DETECTED QUICKLY, EVEN THOUGH NO SHOCK WAVE MAY BE TRANSMITTED THROUGH THE EARTH, TO BE RECORDED AS EARTHQUAKES ARE.

THERE ARE SEVERAL POSSIBLE METHODS. ONE IS ELECTROMAGNETIC DETECTION -- THE REGISTERING OF RADIO FREQUENCY WAVES GENERATED AT THE POINT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSION AND WHICH RADIATE TO CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE.

THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS THAT SUPER-SENSITIVE BAROGRAPHS (THE INSTRUMENT USED TO REGISTER ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE) MAY BE UTILIZED TO DETECT SUDDEN VARIATIONS IN PRESSURE. THESE MICROBAROGRAPHS, LOCATED NEAR COMMUNIST TERRITORY, MAY SENSE THE FAINT BUT DETECTABLE VARIATIONS IN AIR PRESSURE AS THE BLAST'S SOUND WAVE RADIATES OUTWARD. DR. RALPH LAPP, NUCLEAR PHYSICIST, SUGGESTS THIS COULD BE DONE "FROM JAPAN, FOR EXAMPLE, OR WHEREVER THERE IS A FRIENDLY COUNTRY PERIPHERAL TO SOVIET TERRITORY."

THERE ALSO IS THE LONG-USED TECHNIQUE OF AIR SAMPLING IN WHICH HIGH FLYING PLANES AND GROUND STATIONS GATHER THE RADIOACTIVE ASH RELEASED INTO THE ATMOSPHERE FROM EXPLOSIONS ON OR ABOVE THE SURFACE. THESE DEBRIS PARTICLES TELL SCIENTISTS MUCH ABOUT AN EXPLOSION THROUGH RADIO-ECHEMICAL ANALYSIS.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS UNDERWAY, BUT STILL FAR FROM REALITY, A PROJECT AIMED AT ULTIMATE USE OF SPACECRAFT TO AUGMENT THE DETECTION SYSTEM THROUGH ELECTRONIC AND OPTICAL TECHNIQUES. THIS METHOD COULD BE APPLIED FOR DETECTION OF TEST SHOTS AT HIGH ALTITUDE AND OUT IN SPACE ITSELF.

IN THEORY, EXTREMELY LONG RANGES FOR DETECTION BY SATELLITE MONITORS WOULD BE POSSIBLE. THESE MIGHT RANGE FROM 3,000 MILES FOR RADAR AND ELECTROMAGNETIC DETECTORS UP TO 300,000 MILES FOR OPTICAL ONES.

THE MAJOR PROBLEM IS DETECTION OF UNDERGROUND SHOTS. THOUGH THE BLASTS SET OFF UNDER THOSE CONDITIONS PRESUMABLY WOULD BE RELATIVELY SMALL, THE UNDERGROUND METHOD HAS NUMEROUS ADVANTAGES. IT PROBABLY PROVIDES OPPORTUNITY TO TRY OUT TRIGGERS FOR THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS, TACTICAL-SIZE ATOMIC WARHEADS AND OTHER SIMILAR EQUIPMENT -- AND TO DO SO WITHOUT RELEASING DEBRIS INTO THE ATMOSPHERE AND WITH GOOD CHANCE OF CONCEALMENT OF THE TEST.

THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ALLIES HAVE MADE A START ON A WORLDWIDE NETWORK SEISMIC STATIONS INTENDED TO DETECT AND IDENTIFY UNDERGROUND TESTS.

BUT THERE ARE SEVERAL DISTINCT HANDICAPS.

ONE IS THAT SOME SHOTS MIGHT REGISTER MERELY AS MILD EARTH TREMORS, IMPOSSIBLE TO DISTINGUISH WITH CERTAINTY.

IT ALSO HAS BEEN LEARNED THAT IT IS ENTIRELY FEASIBLE TO MUFFLE AND REDUCE THE SHOCK WAVES FROM AN UNDERGROUND BLAST.

THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE CONCLUDES THAT FOR AT LEAST SEVERAL YEARS IT MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE TO DETECT DELIBERATELY MUFFLED SHOTS OF 100 KILOTONS OR MORE DETONATED IN LARGE CAVITIES UNDERGROUND AND THAT EVEN UNMUFFLED DETONATIONS OF 20 KILOTONS OR LESS MAY GO UNDETECTED. A KILOTON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF ENERGY RELEASED BY 1,000 TONS OF TNT.

A NUCLEAR CHARGE WHICH IS TAMPED INTO A HOLE IN THE GROUND, WITH ROCK MAKING DIRECT CONNECTION TO THE WALLS OF THE HOLE, WILL TRANSMIT A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF THE ENERGY RELEASED BY THE EXPLOSION INTO THE EARTH'S SURFACE. THIS ENERGY, RADIATING OUTWARD, CAN BE RECORDED ON THE HIGHLY SENSITIVE SEISMOGRAPHS OF A DETECTION SYSTEM.

HOWEVER, IF THIS DIRECT COUPLING OF EXPLOSIVE ENERGY TO THE EARTH'S CRUST IS "DE-COUPLED" BY DETONATING A CHARGE IN A LARGE CAVITY, WITH SPACE BETWEEN IT AND THE WALLS, THE AMOUNT OF ENERGY TRANSFERRED INTO SEISMIC WAVES IS REDUCED.

THERE IS, OF COURSE, ANOTHER POSSIBLE SOURCE OF DATA ON SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTING ABOUT WHICH THE HIGHEST SECRECY IS MAINTAINED -- "AGENT INTELLIGENCE." THIS IS SOMETHING WHICH OBVIOUSLY WOULD NEED A VAST AMOUNT OF EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT BEFORE IT COULD BE USED EVEN TO SUPPLEMENT OR CONTRIBUTE TO VERIFICATION OF DATA OBTAINED BY THE TECHNICAL SYSTEMS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY OCT 1; MOVED SEPT. 29

JK1211PED

A125

(250)

TOKYO, SEPT. 30 (AP)-JAPAN'S CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL AGENCY SAID TODAY THE HIGHEST RADIOACTIVITY SINCE SEPT. 1, WHEN THE RUSSIANS RESUMED NUCLEAR TESTS, WAS DETECTED FROM RAIN AND DUST YESTERDAY IN NORTHERN JAPAN.

WEATHERMEN RECORDED RADIOACTIVITY OF 2,670 COUNTS PER LITER PER MINUTE FROM RAIN FALLING OVER WAKKANAI AT THE NORTHERN TIP OF THE NORTHERNMOST ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO. AVERAGE NORMAL RADIOACTIVITY IS ABOUT 50, THE AGENCY SAID.

MASAO OTA, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL AGENCY'S OBSERVATORY SECTION, SAID THE INCREASES "DID NOT POSE IMMEDIATE DANGER TO LIFE. BUT IF RADIOACTIVITY CONTINUES TO INCREASE THERE IS ALWAYS THE POSSIBLE DANGER IT WILL HAVE ON GENETICS."

--DASH--

SINGAPORE, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THERE HAS BEEN NO SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY IN SINGAPORE AS A RESULT OF THE SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS, THE UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA'S RADIOACTIVITY MEASURING STATION REPORTED TODAY.

DR. M. HUQ, THE PAKISTANI NUCLEAR EXPERT IN CHARGE, SAID MALAYA LIES OFF THE WEST TO EAST WINDBELT WHICH NOW APPARENTLY IS CARRYING A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF RADIOACTIVE DUST OVER NORTH CHINA AND JAPAN.

WITH THE HIMALAYA RANGE ACTING AS A SHIELD AND GLOBAL WINDBELTS
FLOWING EASTWARD, HUQ SAID, DANGEROUS FALLOUT IS NOT LIKELY TO BE
FELT HERE FOR A LONG TIME TO COME.
K1025AED

A131FX

EXODUS (330)

CHICO, CALIF., SEPT. 30 (AP)-TWELVE NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY
FAMILIES--FEARING NUCLEAR WAR--WILL ARRIVE IN CHICO MONDAY TO
ESTABLISH NEW AND, THEY HOPE, SAFER HOMES.
THE 38 PERSONS ARE COMING FROM SMITHTOWN, N.Y., IN AN AUTO
CARAVAN. THEY WILL CAMP OVERNIGHT AT RENO AND WILL ARRIVE IN CHICO
ABOUT NOON MONDAY.

THEY WILL BE GREETED AT THE TREE LINED CITY PLAZA, A BLOCK SQUARE,
ACROSS FROM THE CITY HALL IN THIS NORTHERN CALIFORNIA CITY OF 14,757--
THE SEAT OF BUTTE COUNTY.

CITY OFFICIALS HOPE THE NEWCOMERS WILL BE IMPRESSED BY THE ORANGE,
PALM AND OLD OAK TREES LINING THE PLAZA. THE ORANGES WILL RIPEN IN
DECEMBER.

MAYOR ROSS LAWLER AND DON WOODSIDE, MANAGER OF THE CHAMBER OF
COMMERCE, AND OTHER CITY OFFICIALS WILL WELCOME THE NEWCOMERS.

THEN THEY WILL BE TAKEN TO LUNCH AND A FRUIT PLATE MEAL WILL
BE SET BEFORE THEM.

AFTER LUNCHEON THEY WILL GO TO THE 12 HOMES THEY HAVE LEASED,
AND START SETTLING DOWN.

CHICO, PRIMARILY AN AGRICULTURAL AREA--RICE AND ALMONDS ARE
THE MAIN CROPS--HAS AN AREA POPULATION OF ABOUT 35,000.

THE COMMUNITY, NESTLED IN THE SIERRA FOOTHILLS, IS ALMOST IN THE
CENTER OF THE RICH SACRAMENTO VALLEY.

CHICO IS ABOUT THREE MILES EAST OF THE SACRAMENTO RIVER, 140
MILES NORTHEAST OF SAN FRANCISCO, AND 110 MILES FROM THE PACIFIC
OCEAN TO THE WEST.

THERE IS GOOD FISHING AND HUNTING.

THE EXODUS, LED BY ALVIN BAUMAN OF SMITHTOWN, INCLUDES
ATTORNEYS, ACTORS, ARTISTS, TEACHERS AND BUSINESSMEN.

BAUMAN, 43, FATHER OF TWO CHILDREN, SAID THE PRESENT WAR SCARE
PROVOKED THE PEOPLE TO SEEK HAVEN IN THE WEST.

"WE'VE BEEN THINKING THIS OVER FOR SOME TIME NOW," HE SAID
BEFORE THE CARAVAN LEFT NEW YORK. "SOME PEOPLE MAY THINK IT'S
FOOLISH, BUT WE SEE NOTHING FOOLISH IN FACING A REAL SITUATION."

BAUMAN HAS BEEN A MUSICIAN, COLLEGE MUSIC TEACHER AND MORE
RECENTLY HEAD OF THE OHSAWA FOUNDATION, A PHILOSOPHICAL GROUP
INTERESTED IN INCREASING KNOWLEDGE BETWEEN THE ORIENT AND THE WEST.

BAUMAN SAID THE PEOPLE, VANGUARD OF MORE TO COME, WERE INTERESTED
IN INTEGRATING IN THE CHICO COMMUNITY, AND WERE NOT WORRIED ABOUT A
MISSILE BASE BEING BUILT SEVEN MILES NORTH OF CHICO.

BAUMAN COMMENTED THE BASE WILL NOT BE READY FOR TWO YEARS.
BUT A CALIFORNIA OFFICIAL HAS SAID THAT IN EVENT OF A NUCLEAR
WAR CHICO WOULD BE A PRIME TARGET.

A91

LONDON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-POLICE ARRESTED NEARLY 50 BAN-THE-BOMB
DEMONSTRATORS WHO TRIED TO SQUAT IN THE ROAD TODAY AND HOLD UP A
CORYDON CIVIL DEFENSE RECRUITING PROCESSION.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, YOUNG SUPPORTERS OF LORD BERTRAND RUSSELL'S
COMMITTEE OF 100 WHICH OPPOSES NUCLEAR ARMAMENT, SAT DOWN ON THE
RAIN-SOAKED PAVING IN FRONT OF CIVIL DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS AND
REFUSED TO MOVE. POLICE DRAGGED THEM TO TRUCKS.

LORD RUSSELL SENT THEM A TELEGRAM OF GOOD WISHES FOR THEIR
DEMONSTRATION AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED "THE CALLOUS FRAUD OF CIVIL
DEFENSE."

COL. FRANCIS LORDON, CROYDON'S CHIEF DEFENSE OFFICER, SAID:
"THESE DEMONSTRATORS DON'T WORRY US. WE ARE AGAINST THE (ATOM)
BOMB TOO, BUT WE ARE TRAINING TO SAVE LIFE IF ANY SHOULD FALL."

RK617PED

30.24-1817

A73XX

PEARSON (280)

VANCOUVER, B.C., SEPT. 30 (AP)-LESTER B. PEARSON WOULD TAKE
THE JOB OF UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL IF IT WAS OFFERED, BUT
BELIEVES THE SOLUTION TO THE UN DILEMMA LIES WITH THE AFRO-ASIAN
NATIONS.

PEARSON, FORMER CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND ONETIME PRESIDENT
OF THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE YESTERDAY
"I DON'T THINK ANY MAN WOULD REFUSE A JOB LIKE THAT."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DOUBTED IF HE WOULD BE ANY MORE
ACCEPTABLE TO THE RUSSIANS NOW THEN WHEN HIS NAME WAS PROPOSED
AS THE SUCCESSOR TO TRUOVE LIE. THE EVENTUAL CHOICE WAS DAG
HAMMARSKJOLD, WHOSE DEATH BROUGHT ON THE PRESENT UN CRISIS.

PEARSON CAUTIONED THE WEST TO STAND FIRM AGAINST THE RUSSIAN
"TROIKA" PLAN FOR A THREE-MAN SECRETARY GENERALSHIP, SAYING IT
WOULD "MEAN THE END OF THE UN AS AN EFFECTIVE WORLD ORGANIZATION."

THE CANADIAN LIBERAL PARTY LEADER SAID HE FELT THE BEST WAY OUT
OF THE STALEMATE WOULD BE THROUGH SOME "AFRO-ASIAN CANDIDATE
ACCEPTABLE TO THE RUSSIANS AND THERE ARE A NUMBER OF SUCH MEN OF
STATURE AT THE UN. BUT HE WOULD HAVE TO BE A MAN UNCOMMITTED
EITHER TO NATO OR THE WEST."

PEARSON PREDICTED THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD FIGHT HARD FOR TROIKA,
KNOWING THEY CAN'T GET IT.

"THEN THEY'LL GIVE IN AND GET A LOT MORE CONCESSIONS THAN THEY
ARE ENTITLED TO GET... AND PROBABLY SOME MAN THEY FEEL THEY CAN
MANAGE. THIS IS THE WAY THE RUSSIANS WORK."

PEARSON PRAISED PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS IN
HIS RECENT SPEECH TO THE UN, BUT SAID HE DOUBTED IF ANY PLAN BY
THE WEST WOULD EVER BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE COMMUNISTS.

GC328PCS

A101

BY ANDREW BOROWIC

NDOLA, NORTHERN RHODESIA, SEPT. 30 (AP)-EXPERTS PROBING THE AIR
CRASH THAT KILLED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD EXPRESSED
BELIEF TODAY HIS PLANE WAS MAKING AN APPROACH TO LAND WHEN IT
SMASHED INTO THE RHODESIAN BUSH SEPT. 18.

THIS CONCLUSION, EXPRESSED AFTER MORE THAN A WEEK'S INQUIRY, WOULD
INDICATE THE CRASH WAS AN ACCIDENT, NOT A RESULT OF
SABOTAGE.

COMMISSION SOURCES SAID IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BY NOW THAT THE
UNDERCARRIAGE OF THE DC6 CARRYING HAMMARSKJOLD AND 15 OTHERS
WAS DOWN AND THE PILOT WAS PREPARING TO LAND.

THE PLANE CAME TO AN ALTITUDE OF 40 TO 50 FEET, CUT A SWATH
THROUGH TREETOPS SIX MILES FROM HERE, THEN SMASHED INTO THE GROUND.
THE INQUIRY COMMISSION SAYS IT BELIEVES ALL FOUR ENGINES WERE RUNNING
AT THE SAME PITCH, INDICATING THE PILOT WAS MAKING HIS RUN IN TWO LAND.

THE COMMISSION ALSO SAYS IT HAS ESTABLISHED THAT THE CRAFT CARRYING
HAMMARSKJOLD TO A PEACE MEETING WITH KATANGA'S PRESIDENT MOISE TSHOMBE
CARRIED A LARGE AMOUNT OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION, PRESUMABLY AS A PRECAUTION
IN CASE OF LANDING IN HOSTILE TERRITORY. WHEN THE PLANE CRASHED SOME
OF THIS AMMUNITION EXPLODED. BULLETS WERE FOUND IN SOME OF THE BODIES
ABOARD THE STRICKEN CRAFT.

THE INQUIRY COMMISSION, HEADED BY COL. MAURICE BARBER, DIRECTOR OF
RHODESIA'S CIVIL AVIATION, IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE ITS PROBE FOR
SEVERAL MORE WEEKS BEFORE FINAL CONCLUSIONS ARE PUBLISHED.

VG-DA833AED

A78

PRECEDE UPPSALA DAY (A123)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 30 (AP)-AN ISRAELI DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, COMMENTING ON REPORTS OF AN ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF THE LATE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD DURING A 1956 VISIT TO JERUSALEM, SAID TODAY THAT NO SUCH INCIDENT OCCURRED IN ISRAEL.

A DISPATCH FROM UPPSALA, SWEDEN, QUOTED SWEDISH OFFICIAL AS SAYING HAMMARSKJOLD WAS FIRED ON WHILE VISITING THE DIVIDED CITY JUST AFTER THE SUEZ CRISIS. THE OFFICIAL DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME AND DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER THE ALLEGED INCIDENT TOOK PLACE IN THE ISRAELI OR JORDANIAN SECTOR.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID, "NO SUCH ALLEGED INCIDENT EVER TOOK PLACE IN ISRAEL TERRITORY. THE ISRAEL AUTHORITIES HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE ABOUT IT WHATSOEVER."

THE SWEDISH OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS STANDING BESIDE THE LATE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL WHEN A BULLET SMASHED INTO A WALL BEHIND THEM. HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD HIM, "REMEMBER, WE HAVE SEEN OR HEARD NOTHING."

DESHADER

A58

(150)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 30 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL PAID A SILENT TRIBUTE TODAY TO FOUR VICTIMS OF THE AFRICAN PLANE CRASH THAT ALSO KILLED U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

TWENTY-SIX UNIFORMED U.N. GUARDS FORMED A GUARD OF HONOR AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT AROUND THE FOUR CASKETS WHICH WERE FLOWN HERE ABOARD THE CHARTERED PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS PLANE THAT FLEW HAMMARSKJOLD'S BODY TO SWEDEN.

ADDITIONAL U.N. GUARDS IN CIVILIAN ATTIRE PLACED WREATHS OF CARNATIONS NEAR THE CASKETS WHICH WERE DRAPED WITH U.N. AND NATIONALITY FLAGS.

THE FOUR VICTIMS INCLUDED THREE AMERICANS AND ONE HAITIAN, SERGE BARRAU, A U.N. SECURITY GUARD.

THE AMERICANS WERE HAROLD (HARRY) M. JENSEN, A U.N. SECURITY GUARD, WILLIAM RANALLO, PERSONAL AIDE TO HAMMARSKJOLD, AND HEINRICH WIESCHHOFF, DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS.

JULIEN WAS THE SOLE SURVIVOR OF THE PLANE CRASH, BUT DIED OF INJURIES TWO DAYS LATER.

THE BODY OF BARRAU WILL BE FLOWN TO HAITI TONIGHT.

RK404PED

B58 Q

MONTREAL, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE BODY OF ALICE LANDE, 48, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY WHO DIED WITH SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN A PLANE CRASH IN AFRICA 12 DAYS AGO, WAS BROUGHT BACK TO HER NATIVE LAND TODAY.

AN HONOR GUARD FROM THE REGIMENT DE JOLIETTE, A MILITIA UNIT IN HER HOMETOWN OF JOLIETTE, QUE., SNAPPED TO ATTENTION AS A CASKET DRAPED WITH THE UNION JACK AND THE BLUE U.N.-FLAG WAS CARRIED FROM A PLANE.

BRIEF PRAYERS WERE SAID AT THE AIRPORT BY MISS LANDE'S BROTHER,

FATHER ALBERIC LANDE, PARISH PRIEST AT NEARBY TERREBONNE HEIGHTS. THE PLANE THAT BROUGHT MISS LANDE TO CANADA WENT ON TO NEW YORK WITH THE BODIES OF THREE AMERICANS AND A HAITIAN ALSO KILLED IN THE CRASH. IT HAD STOPPED IN GENEVA, SWEDEN AND DUBLIN WITH BODIES OF OTHER U.N. PERSONNEL, INCLUDING HAMMARSKJOLD.

MG146PED

TOKYO, SEPT. 30 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI DECLARED TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SEEK TO UPHOLD WORLD PEACE AND WISH "TO LIVE TOGETHER WITH THE PEOPLE OF ALL OTHER COUNTRIES INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES."

BUT CHOU CONTENDED THAT "THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS UP TO NOW REFUSED TO GIVE UP ITS POLICY OF HOSTILITY TO (COMMUNIST) CHINA," THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

CHOU ALSO "CONDEMNED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FOR ONCE AGAIN ENGINEERING PLOTS" AIMED AT BLOCKING RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AT THE CURRENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

HE ALSO SCORED WHAT HE CALLED U.S. EFFORTS "TO PREPARE CONDITIONS FOR THE CREATION OF 'TWO CHINAS' AND THE PROLONGED OCCUPATION OF (COMMUNIST) CHINA'S TERRITORY OF TAIWAN," THE AGENCY SAID.

CHOU SPOKE AT A PEIPING RECEPTION CELEBRATING THE 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND. PRESIDENT OSVALDO DORTICOS OF CUBA HEADED A MEAGER ROSTER OF FOREIGN GUESTS.

THE SOVIET UNION, REPRESENTED BY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AT THE 1959 ANNIVERSARY, SENT V.J. PROKHOROV, PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE RUSSIAN SOCIALIST FEDERAL REPUBLIC. HIS RANK IS EQUIVALENT TO THAT OF STATE GOVERNOR.

CHOU WARMLY GREETED DORTICOS BUT DID NOT MENTION BY NAME THE SOVIET DELEGATE.

CHOU CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES HAD MANIPULATED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S VOTING MACHINERY TO INCLUDE THE QUESTION OF TIBET IN THE AGENDA. "THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL NEVER TOLERATE INTERFERENCE IN CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS BY ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY OR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION," HE SAID.

HE SAID THAT "THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA (COMMUNIST CHINA) IN THE UNITED NATIONS MUST BE RESTORED TO IT AND THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK (NATIONALIST CHINA) CLIQUE MUST BE DRIVEN OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS. WE BELIEVE THAT ALL COUNTRIES FRIENDLY TO US AND ALL THOSE WHO UPHOLD JUSTICE WILL SUPPORT THIS STAND."

KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS CABLED GREETINGS IN OBSERVANCE OF THE ANNIVERSARY. THE CABLE SPOKE OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS AND SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE WERE "GREATLY ELATED BY THE OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENTS" OF THE PEIPING REGIME.

RK812PED

A120

(280)

BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, SEPT. 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA BOASTED TODAY, ON THE EVE OF ITS BIG NATIONAL HOLIDAY, THAT DURING THE THREE YEARS OF ITS "BIG LEAP FORWARD" INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT HAS RISEN SPECTACULARLY.

THE BOAST, COINED IN GENERAL TERMS WITHOUT SPECIFIC FIGURES, WAS MADE AS THE CHINESE CAPITAL DECKED ITSELF OUT IN FESTIVE CLOTHES FOR THE 12TH CELEBRATION OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC.

THE CLAIMS WERE MADE BY KU CHO-HSIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION.

HE SAID IN THE WORKER'S DAILY THAT THE OUTPUT OF COAL, ELECTRICITY, IRON AND STEEL, MACHINERY, VEHICLES, VESSELS, TRACTORS AND CHEMICAL FERTILIZER BETWEEN 1958 AND 1960 WAS MUCH HIGHER THAN DURING THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN, WHICH COVERED THE YEARS 1953 TO 1957.

THE CAPACITY OF IRON AND STEEL MAKING, COAL MINING, OIL EXTRACTION AND SYMPATHETIC AMMONIA PRODUCTION DOUBLED OR TREBLED, HE SAID, ADDING THAT CHINA NOW IS ABLE TO BUILD BY ITSELF AND DESIGN BIG INTEGRATED IRON AND STEEL WORKS, OPEN-CAST AND UNDERGROUND COAL MINES, STEAM POWER PLANTS, HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS, HEAVY MACHINERY PLANTS AND CHEMICAL FERTILIZER PLANTS, HE ADDED.

IT ALSO CAN CONSTRUCT EQUIPMENT TURNING OUT 25,000 TONS OF SYNTHETIC AMMONIA A YEAR, HUGE BLAST FURNACES AND OPEN-HEARTH FURNACES, POWER GENERATING UNITS AND PRECISION MACHINE TOOLS.

AS A RESULT OF A GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRY MANY INTERIOR PROVINCES "ARE PLAYING AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION," HE SAID.

HE SAID THE ACCENT THIS YEAR HAS BEEN ON AID TO AGRICULTURE, WITH MORE CONSUMER GOODS BEING SENT TO THE COUNTRYSIDE, AND MORE FARM IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, CHEMICAL FERTILIZER AND INSECTICIDE

TURNED OUT.
HUGE FESTIVAL LANTERNS, A BIG PORTRAIT OF MAO TZE-TUNG AND RED WALLS DECORATE THE TIANANMEN GATE IN THE HEART OF PEIPING AS THE CAPITAL PREPARES FOR TOMORROW'S CELEBRATION, THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED. THE SQUARE IS FLANKED BY PORTRAITS OF MARX, ENGELS, LENIN AND STALIN.
K1007AED

WITH TOKYO (A120)
HONG KONG, SEPT. 30 (AP)-FOOD PARCELS SENT BY RESIDENTS OF HONG KONG TO FOOD-SHORT RELATIVES IN COMMUNIST CHINA ARE PILING UP ON RAILROAD SIDINGS IN SOUTH CHINA AND BEGINNING TO ROT, RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED TODAY. RECENT VISITORS TO THE SOUTH CHINA CITY OF CANTON DESCRIBED THE SITUATION AS "TERRIBLE."

APPARENT CAUSE FOR THE MOUNTING BACKLOG IS LACK OF EXPERIENCE OF RAILROAD WORKERS. ADDITIONALLY, COMMUNIST CHINA'S PATCHWORK RAILWAY SYSTEM HAS BEEN UNABLE TO COPE WITH THE FLOOD OF FOOD PARCELS THAT STARTED FLOWING ACROSS THE BORDER INTO RED CHINA SINCE THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD THERE BECAME ACUTE EARLY THIS YEAR.

AN AVERAGE OF MORE THAN \$10 MILLION (U.S.) WORTH OF FOOD, INCLUDING SIZEABLE DUTY FEES, HAS BEEN SHIPPED TO COMMUNIST CHINA EVERY MONTH SINCE THEN, ACCORDING TO INDEPENDENT ESTIMATES.
K1009AED

A12
AMS BUDGET
RED CHINA (250)
BY K. C. HWANG

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, SEPT. 30 (AP)-AN ESCAPEE FROM RED CHINA SAID TODAY THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES ARE SO POORLY RUN THAT LIFE FOR AVERAGE PEOPLE BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN "IS INDESCRIBABLY MISERABLE."
HE SAID FARM PRODUCTS DECREASE YEAR AFTER YEAR, LAND IS DEVASTATED, MALNUTRITION IS RAMPANT AND CHILDREN FIGHT FOR SCRAPS OF FOOD.

THIS GRIM PICTURE CAME FROM SHAO HSI-YEN, 29, A PILOT WHO FLED THE MAINLAND FOR FREEDOM IN A CIVILIAN PLANE SEPT. 15.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT FOOD DOLED OUT BY THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IS SO INADEQUATE THAT THE FORCES AND BODIES OF MANY CHINESE, PARTICULARLY INFANTS AND THE AGED, ARE SWOLLEN FROM MALNUTRITION.

"THE SITUATION IS A LITTLE BETTER OFF IN URBAN AREAS," HE SAID, "BUT IN MOST CITIES YOU WILL SEE KIDS FIGHTING EACH OTHER OR AGAINST ADULTS FOR EVEN A LITTLE ITEM OF FOOD."

SHAO TOLD OF ONCE SEEING VILLAGERS CREMATING A GROUP OF BODIES EN MASS BECAUSE SO MANY PEOPLE WERE STARVING TO DEATH THE BODIES COULD NOT BE BURIED SEPARATELY.

BUT DESPITE THE GENERAL MISERY, SHAO ADDED, THERE IS SMALL PROSPECT OF ANY UPRISINGS, BECAUSE OF THE REGIME'S IRON-TIGHT CONTROLS. THE COMMUNISTS SET UP THEIR GOVERNMENT OCT. 1, 1949.

SHAO, WHO SERVED WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES DURING THE KOREAN WAR, WAS A PILOT FOR A CIVILIAN BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT AT THE TIME OF HIS DEFECTION.

HE SAID HE HAD BEEN UNDER SURVEILLANCE SINCE 1958 FOR COMPLAINING ABOUT THE TERRIBLE AGRICULTURAL SITUATION AND DECIDED TO FLEE AFTER HE WAS DEMOTED AND ORDERED BACK TO SHANGHAI FROM A FIELD TRIP. HE LEFT BEHIND HIS MOTHER AND WIFE.
K1242PED

A85
(160)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT ANTONIN NOVOTNY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS EXPELLED A WESTERN DIPLOMAT, INDICATING THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF ALLEGED ESPIONAGE.
THE NAME AND NATIONALITY OF THE DIPLOMAT WAS NOT DISCLOSED IN A REPORT ON NOVOTNY'S STATEMENTS DISTRIBUTED BY CTK, THE OFFICIAL

30.24-1819

CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY.
"THE MILITARY ATTACHES AND SOME OTHER WORKERS OF THE WESTERN CAPITALIST STATES ARE NOW CONSTANTLY WORKING OVERTIME BECAUSE THEY ARE COMBING THE (CZECHOSLOVAK) REPUBLIC LEFT AND RIGHT LOOKING FOR SOVIET TROOPS AND ROCKET BASES," NOVOTNY TOLD A POLISH-CZECHOSLOVAK RALLY HERE, ACCORDING TO THE CTK REPORT.

"THE SITUATION IS SUCH THAT WE THROW THEM OUT OF ONE PLACE AND THEY STICK THEIR NOSE THROUGH ANOTHER. AS THEY SAY, WE THROW THEM OUT THROUGH THE DOOR AND THEY CLIMB THROUGH THE WINDOW."

"WE WERE COMPELLED TO EXPEL ONE SUCH GENTLEMAN."
RK559PED

A25WX
(300) AMS BUDGET
HOOVER-REDS
BY MARTHA COLE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER SAID TODAY U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS ARE BEING ADVISED TO DESTROY DOCUMENTS WHICH MIGHT BE USED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO PROSECUTE THEM.
HE SAID THAT GUS HALL, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A., HAS CAUTIONED THE PARTY MEMBERS WITH A CATCHY ADMONITION: "IT

IS NOT WHAT YOU KNOW, BUT WHAT YOU SHOW."

IN AN EDITORIAL IN THE OCTOBER ISSUE OF THE FBI LAW ENFORCEMENT BULLETIN, HOOVER SAID:

"PARTY LEADER HALL HAS BEEN ON A WHIRLWIND, WHISTLESTOP TOUR OF OUR COUNTRY TRYING TO STIR UP SUPPORT FOR THE PARTY'S OPPOSITION TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950 . . . HALL, WITH HIS CATCHY PHRASE, WAS SETTING THE 'LINE' FOR THE PARTY IN ITS MANEUVERS TO THWART THE LAW."

IN A DECISION LAST JUNE, THE SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE 1950 LAW WHICH WOULD COMPEL THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO REGISTE WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS A FOREIGN-DOMINATED AND FOREIGN-FINANCED GROUP AND DISCLOSE ITS FINANCING AND MEMBERSHIP ROLLS. THE PARTY HAS APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT FOR A REHEARING, AND A DECISION ON THAT IS PENDING.

HOOVER SAID THAT HALL'S PHRASE WAS MORE THAN JUST AN ADMONITION. "IT IS ALSO A DEVASTATING DESCRIPTION OF ALL THE ELEMENTS OF THE CURRENT COMMUNIST PARTY LINE," HOOVER SAID, "FOR THE PARTY KNOWS THAT THE REAL PURPOSES OF ITS LINE MUST BE DECEITFULLY COVERED UP WITH WHAT IT 'SHOWS' THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

HOOVER RENEWED HIS ADVICE ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY LINES.

BASICALLY, HE SAID, COMMUNISM PRETENDS TO OFFER ALL THINGS TO ALL MEN, LIKE A SHORTER WORKDAY, AID TO FARMERS AND HIGHER TEACHER SALARIES.

THE UNINFORMED CITIZEN IS DOUBLY MISLED, HOOVER SAID, AND HE ADDED:

"EITHER HE GETS THE IDEA THAT COMMUNISTS ARE GOOD BECAUSE THEY ADVOCATE SHORTER WORKING HOURS, OR HE FALLS INTO THE EQUALLY DANGEROUS ASSUMPTION THAT EVERYONE WHO ADVOCATES SHORTER WORKING HOURS IS A COMMUNIST. THE RESULTING CONFUSION AND NAME CALLING HAVE DONE MUCH TO BENEFIT THE COMMUNISTS BY DIFFUSING THE FORCES OF THEIR OPPONENTS."

JA135PED NM

E27 (SEG) (300)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE ORGANIZATION THAT HELPED ORGANIZE POST-WAR RECOVERY IN WESTERN EUROPE TODAY OFFICIALLY HAS A NEW NAME, TWO NEW MEMBER COUNTRIES AND A NEW SET OF GOALS.

THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), ESTABLISHED IN 1948, WILL HENCEFORTH BE KNOWN AS THE ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD). THE UNITED STATES

AND CANADA, ONLY ASSOCIATE MEMBERS OF OEEC, ARE FULL MEMBERS OF THE NEW GROUPING.

THE ORGANIZATION WAS SET UP TO PARCEL OUT MARSHALL PLAN AID IN WESTERN EUROPE AND TO RESTORE EUROPEAN ECONOMY ON A COOPERATIVE BASIS. BY LAST YEAR THE BALANCE BETWEEN THE COMBINED ECONOMIES OF THE

18 OEEC COUNTRIES AND THAT OF THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN RESTORED. IN FACT, THE UNITED STATES WAS BEGINNING TO FEEL THE PINCH OF AN UNFAVORABLE PAYMENTS BALANCE WITH EUROPE.

DURING 1960, AT THE INITIATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES, A SERIES OF MEETINGS WAS HELD WITH THE 18 OEEC MEMBERS AND CANADA TO RECAST THE ORGANIZATION.

WITH ITS ORIGINAL GOAL FULFILLED, IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WOULD FORMALLY JOIN A NEW GROUPING AND THAT ITS OBJECTIVES WOULD BE ALTERED. THE CONVENTION OF THE OECD SAYS THAT WHILE LIVING STANDARDS OF ITS 20 MEMBERS MUST CONTINUE TO GROW, THE ORGANIZATION WILL NOW CONTRIBUTE TO ECONOMIC EXPANSION IN NONMEMBER COUNTRIES AND WORK FOR EXPANSION OF FREE TRADE IN THE WORLD.

THE OECD PARTICULARLY WILL SEEK TO COORDINATE WESTERN AID TO THE LONG LIST OF COUNTRIES WHICH IN RECENT YEARS HAVE BECOME INDEPENDENT. MANY OF THESE NATIONS ARE UNDERDEVELOPED AND ARE REACHING OUT TO EAST OR WEST FOR ECONOMIC HELP.

BESIDES THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, MEMBERS ARE: BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BRITAIN, NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND, PORTUGAL, ICELAND, IRELAND, SPAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY.

DONALD FLEMING, CANADIAN FINANCE MINISTER, WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE OECD COUNCIL FOR A ONE-YEAR TERM. GUNNAR LANGE, SWEDISH MINISTER OF COMMERCE, AND CHARLES ARLIATIS, GREEK MINISTER OF ECONOMIC COORDINATION, WERE NAMED DEPUTY CHAIRMEN.

MG1036AED

END
sept 30/61